1 The Honorable Marsha J. Pechman 2 3 4 5 6 UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT 7 WESTERN DISTRICT OF WASHINGTON AT SEATTLE 8 FAYSAL A. JAMA, on behalf of himself and 9 all others similarly situated, 10 Case No. 2:20-cy-00652-MJP Plaintiff, 11 **DEFENDANT'S ANSWER AND** AFFIRMATIVE DEFENSES 12 STATE FARM FIRE AND CASUALTY COMPANY, 13 Defendant. 14 15 Defendant State Farm Fire and Casualty Company ("State Farm") answers Plaintiff's Complaint for Breach of Contract, Violation of Washington Consumer Protection Act, Bad 16 17 Faith, Declaratory Relief, and Injunctive Relief ("Complaint"), and admits, denies, and avers as 18 follows: 19 Regarding Plaintiff's first unnumbered paragraph, State Farm admits that Plaintiff purports to bring his action "on behalf of himself and all other similarly situated persons." State 20 21 Farm is without information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of, and on that basis denies, 22 the remaining allegations in Plaintiff's first unnumbered paragraph. 23 24 25 26 Def.'s Answer & Affirmative Defenses BETTS PATTERSON & MINES, P.S.

I. OVERVIEW OF THE ACTION.¹

- 1.1. State Farm admits that Plaintiff purports to bring this lawsuit based on "State Farm's wrongful system of improperly valuing class members' vehicles." State Farm denies any "wrongful" or "improper" conduct. State Farm denies any remaining allegations.
- 1.2. State Farm admits that Plaintiff purports to bring this action on behalf of a putative class to "seek redress and damages." State Farm denies that Plaintiff or any putative class member is entitled to any of the relief requested in the Complaint. State Farm denies any remaining allegations.
- 1.3. State Farm admits that "Plaintiff and the putative Class" purport to seek declaratory relief. State Farm denies that Plaintiff or any putative class member is entitled to any of the relief requested in the Complaint. State Farm denies any remaining allegations.
- 1.4. State Farm admits that "Plaintiff and the putative Class" purport to seek injunctive relief. However, the Court dismissed Plaintiff's cause of action for injunctive relief. (Order on Motions to Dismiss, Dkt. No. 29, at 16.) Accordingly, no response is required. To the extent a response is required, State Farm denies that Plaintiff or any putative class member is entitled to any of the relief requested in the Complaint. State Farm denies any remaining allegations.
- 1.5. State Farm admits that "Plaintiff and a class of similarly situated persons" purport to bring this action for damages and injunctive relief. However, the Court dismissed Plaintiff's cause of action for injunctive relief. (Order on Motions to Dismiss, Dkt. No. 29, at 16.) State Farm denies that the putative class consists of "similarly situated persons." State Farm denies that Plaintiff or any putative class member is entitled to any of the relief requested in the Complaint. State Farm denies any remaining allegations.
 - 1.6. State Farm denies the allegations in Paragraph 1.6.

¹ State Farm mimics the Complaint's headings for ease of reference. To the extent the Complaint's headings contain factual allegations, State Farm denies them.

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- 1.7. State Farm denies that "[v]aluation reports" make "downward adjustment[s]" as characterized by Plaintiff and specifically denies further that any adjustments are "arbitrary," "consistent," "unsupported," and/or "unwarranted." State Farm denies any remaining allegations.
 - 1.8. State Farm denies the allegations in Paragraph 1.8.

II. PARTIES.

- 2.1. On information and belief, State Farm admits that Plaintiff is a citizen of the State of Washington. State Farm is without information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of, and on that basis denies, the allegation that Plaintiff "is a resident" of Tukwila, King County, Washington.
- 2.2. State Farm admits that Plaintiff was a State Farm policyholder at the time of the automobile accident referenced in Paragraph 5.15 of the Complaint. State Farm denies any remaining allegations.
- 2.3. State Farm admits that it is a foreign insurance company authorized to do business in the State of Washington, that it is doing business in the State of Washington, and that it issues insurance policies in the State of Washington. Paragraph 2.3 also contains a legal conclusion to which no response is required. To the extent a response is required, State Farm denies the allegations. State Farm denies any remaining allegations.

III. JURISDICTION AND VENUE.

- 3.1. Regarding Plaintiff's allegation that venue is proper "in this Court," State Farm notes that it removed this action to the District Court for the Western District of Washington. State Farm is without information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of, and on that basis denies, the allegation in Paragraph 3.1 that Plaintiff "resides in King County." State Farm admits, on information and belief, that the automobile accident referenced in Paragraph 5.15 of the Complaint occurred in King County.
- 3.2. State Farm admits that it is a foreign insurance company authorized to do business in the State of Washington, that it is doing business in the State of Washington, and that it issues

insurance policies in the State of Washington. State Farm admits, on information and belief, that

the automobile accident referenced in Paragraph 5.15 of the Complaint occurred in King County.

Paragraph 3.2 also contains a legal conclusion to which no response is required. To the extent a response is required, State Farm denies the allegations. State Farm denies the remaining allegations, if any.

3.3. Paragraph 3.3 contains a legal conclusion to which no response is required. To the extent a response is required, State Farm denies the allegations.

IV. CLASS ACTION ALLEGATIONS.

- 4.1. State Farm admits that Plaintiff purports to bring this action as a class action. State Farm denies that the putative class consists of "similarly situated Class members." State Farm denies that Plaintiff's action can be properly certified as a class action. State Farm further denies that Plaintiff can satisfy the requirements of numerosity, commonality, typicality, adequacy, predominance, and superiority. Regarding Plaintiff's allegation that he brings this action "pursuant to CR 23 of the Washington Civil Rules," State Farm notes that it removed this action to the District Court for the Western District of Washington.
- 4.2. State Farm admits that Plaintiff purports to bring this action as a class action. State Farm denies that the putative class is properly defined. State Farm denies that Plaintiff's action can be properly certified as a class action. State Farm further denies that Plaintiff can satisfy the requirements of numerosity, commonality, typicality, adequacy, predominance, and superiority. State Farm denies any remaining allegations.
- 4.3. State Farm denies the allegations in Paragraph 4.3. State Farm denies that the putative class is properly defined. State Farm denies that Plaintiff's action can be properly certified as a class action. State Farm further denies that Plaintiff can satisfy the requirements of numerosity, commonality, typicality, adequacy, predominance, and superiority.
- 4.4. State Farm denies the allegations in Paragraph 4.4. State Farm denies that the putative class is properly defined. State Farm denies that Plaintiff's action can be properly

certified as a class action. State Farm further denies that Plaintiff can satisfy the requirements of numerosity, commonality, typicality, adequacy, predominance, and superiority.

- 4.5. State Farm denies the allegations in Paragraph 4.5. State Farm denies that the putative class is properly defined. State Farm denies that Plaintiff's action can be properly certified as a class action. State Farm further denies that Plaintiff can satisfy the requirements of numerosity, commonality, typicality, adequacy, predominance, and superiority.
- 4.6. State Farm is without information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of, and on that basis denies, the allegations in Paragraph 4.6.
- 4.7. State Farm denies the allegations in Paragraph 4.7. State Farm denies that the putative class is properly defined. State Farm denies that Plaintiff's action can be properly certified as a class action. State Farm further denies that Plaintiff can satisfy the requirements of numerosity, commonality, typicality, adequacy, predominance, and superiority.
- 4.8. State Farm denies the allegations in Paragraph 4.8. State Farm denies that Plaintiff or "the Class" are entitled to any relief.

V. FACTUAL ALLEGATIONS.

- 5.1. State Farm admits that it advertises and sells automobile insurance policies in the State of Washington.
- 5.2. Paragraph 5.2 references written documents that speak for themselves. State Farm denies any allegation in Paragraph 5.2 that contradicts, or is not 100% consistent with, those documents. State Farm denies any remaining allegations.
- 5.3. State Farm denies the allegations in Paragraph 5.3 to the extent that they wrongly imply that State Farm deems a vehicle to be a total loss contrary to any applicable laws and regulations. Rather, State Farm deems a vehicle to be a total loss in accordance with all applicable laws and regulations.

- 5.4. Paragraph 5.4 references written documents that speak for themselves. State Farm denies any allegation in Paragraph 5.4 that contradicts, or is not 100% consistent with, those documents.
- 5.5. Paragraph 5.5 contains a legal conclusion to which no response is required. Paragraph 5.5 also references statutory provisions that speak for themselves. State Farm denies any allegation in Paragraph 5.5 that contradicts, or is not 100% consistent with, those statutory provisions.
- 5.6. Paragraph 5.6 contains a legal conclusion to which no response is required. Paragraph 5.6 also references legal principles that speak for themselves. State Farm denies any allegation in Paragraph 5.6 that contradicts, or is not 100% consistent with, those legal principles.
- 5.7. State Farm denies the allegations in Paragraph 5.7 to the extent that they wrongly imply that State Farm uses only vehicle valuation sources to determine actual cash value for all total-loss vehicles. To the contrary, State Farm handles total-loss claims in light of the unique facts and circumstances of each insured's claim, and to determine actual cash value of total-loss vehicles, State Farm considers information from many sources, including information obtained by claims adjusters, information provided by insureds, vehicle valuation services, and other sources. State Farm is without information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of, and on that basis denies, the remaining allegations. State Farm denies any remaining allegations.
- 5.8. State Farm denies the allegations in Paragraph 5.8 to the extent that they wrongly imply that State Farm uses only vehicle valuation sources to determine actual cash value for all total-loss vehicles. To the contrary, State Farm handles total-loss claims in light of the unique facts and circumstances of each insured's claim, and to determine actual cash value of total-loss vehicles, State Farm considers information from many sources, including information obtained by claims adjusters, information provided by insureds, vehicle valuation services, and other

sources. State Farm admits that, for some states, it obtains vehicle valuation services in the form of Autosource Market-Driven Valuation reports. State Farm denies any remaining allegations.

- 5.9. Paragraph 5.9 references written documents that speak for themselves. State Farm denies any allegation in Paragraph 5.9 that contradicts, or is not 100% consistent with, those documents. State Farm denies any remaining allegations.
- 5.10. Paragraph 5.10 references written documents that speak for themselves. State Farm denies any allegation in Paragraph 5.10 that contradicts, or is not 100% consistent with, those documents. State Farm denies any remaining allegations.
- 5.11. State Farm is without information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of, and on that basis denies, the allegations regarding what an otherwise unidentified group of "many policyholders" think or do. State Farm denies any remaining allegations.
- 5.12. State Farm is without information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of, and on that basis denies, the allegations regarding what an otherwise unidentified group of "many policyholders" think or do. Paragraph 5.12 also references written documents that speak for themselves. State Farm denies any allegation in Paragraph 5.12 that contradicts, or is not 100% consistent with, those documents. State Farm denies any remaining allegations.
- 5.13. Paragraph 5.13 contains legal argument to which no response is required. To the extent the allegations require a response, State Farm denies the allegations. State Farm denies any remaining allegations.

Facts of Plaintiff's Policy Claim

- 5.14. State Farm admits that Plaintiff had an automobile insurance policy with State Farm, under which a 2009 Honda Civic is listed.
- 5.15. State Farm admits that a 2009 Honda Civic listed on Plaintiff's insurance policy was damaged in an automobile accident on or around May 25, 2019, that a claim was made under his insurance policy with State Farm, and that the vehicle was determined to be a total loss.

- 5.16. State Farm admits that a 2009 Honda Civic listed on Plaintiff's insurance policy was damaged in an automobile accident on or around May 25, 2019, that a claim was made under his insurance policy with State Farm, and that the vehicle was determined to be a total loss.
- 5.17. State Farm admits that a 2009 Honda Civic listed on Plaintiff's insurance policy was damaged in an automobile accident on or around May 25, 2019, that a claim was made under his insurance policy with State Farm, and that the vehicle was determined to be a total loss.
- 5.18. State Farm admits that it assigned a claim number to Plaintiff's total-loss claim, and that State Farm claim adjusters handled Plaintiff's total-loss claim.
- 5.19. State Farm admits that a 2009 Honda Civic listed on Plaintiff's insurance policy was damaged in an automobile accident on or around May 25, 2019, that a claim was made under his insurance policy with State Farm, and that the vehicle was determined to be a total loss. State Farm admits that it sent Plaintiff a letter, dated June 14, 2019, regarding the settlement of Plaintiff's total-loss claim. Because that letter is a written document that speaks for itself, State Farm denies any allegation in Paragraph 5.19 that contradicts, or is not 100% consistent with, that document. State Farm is without information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of, and on that basis denies, the remaining allegations.
- 5.20. State Farm admits that it sent Plaintiff a letter, dated June 14, 2019, regarding the settlement of Plaintiff's total-loss claim. Because that letter is a written document that speaks for itself, State Farm denies any allegation in Paragraph 5.20 that contradicts, or is not 100% consistent with, that document. State Farm denies any remaining allegations.
- 5.21. State Farm admits that it sent Plaintiff a letter, dated June 14, 2019, regarding the settlement of Plaintiff's total-loss claim. Because that letter is a written document that speaks for itself, State Farm denies any allegation in Paragraph 5.21 that contradicts, or is not 100% consistent with, that document. State Farm admits that, in addition to the letter, it also provided

the underlying support for the a	ctual cash value	estimate. State F	Farm denies any	remaining
allegations.				

- 5.22. Paragraph 5.22 references a written document that speaks for itself. State Farm denies any allegation in Paragraph 5.22 that contradicts, or is not 100% consistent with, that document. State Farm denies any remaining allegations.
- 5.23. Paragraph 5.23 references a written document that speaks for itself. State Farm denies any allegation in Paragraph 5.23 that contradicts, or is not 100% consistent with, that document. State Farm denies any remaining allegations.
- 5.24. Paragraph 5.24 references a written document that speaks for itself. State Farm denies any allegation in Paragraph 5.24 that contradicts, or is not 100% consistent with, that document. State Farm denies any remaining allegations.
- 5.25. Paragraph 5.25 references a written document that speaks for itself. State Farm denies any allegation in Paragraph 5.25 that contradicts, or is not 100% consistent with, that document. State Farm denies any remaining allegations.
- 5.26. To the extent that Paragraph 5.26 references a written document that speaks for itself, State Farm denies any allegation in Paragraph 5.26 that contradicts, or is not 100% consistent with, that document. State Farm denies any remaining allegations.
- 5.27. Paragraph 5.27 references a written document that speaks for itself. State Farm denies any allegation in Paragraph 5.27 that contradicts, or is not 100% consistent with, that document. State Farm denies any remaining allegations.
 - 5.28. State Farm denies the allegations in Paragraph 5.28.
- 5.29. State Farm admits that Plaintiff purports to make a contention. State Farm denies the allegations in Paragraph 5.29. State Farm is without information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of, and on that basis denies, the allegations in footnote 2. State Farm denies any remaining allegations.

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- 5.30. State Farm admits that Plaintiff purports to make a contention. State Farm denies the allegations in Paragraph 5.30.
- 5.31. State Farm admits that Plaintiff purports to make a contention. State Farm denies the allegations in Paragraph 5.31.
- 5.32. State Farm admits that Plaintiff purports to make a contention. State Farm denies the allegations in Paragraph 5.32.
- 5.33. State Farm admits that Plaintiff purports to make a contention. State Farm denies the allegations in Paragraph 5.33.
 - 5.34. State Farm denies the allegations in Paragraph 5.34.

VI. CAUSES OF ACTION.

COUNT ONE – BREACH OF CONTRACT

- 6.1. State Farm incorporates by reference all preceding paragraphs.
- 6.2. State Farm admits that it entered into an automobile insurance policy with Plaintiff. State Farm is without information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of, and on that basis denies, the allegations regarding "members of the putative class." Paragraph 6.2 also contains a legal conclusion to which no response is required. To the extent a response is required, State Farm denies the allegations. State Farm denies any remaining allegations.
- 6.3. State Farm is without information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of, and on that basis denies, allegations regarding the unidentified "insurance policies" purportedly "at issue." To the extent Plaintiff's allegation concerns the automobile insurance policy that Plaintiff had with State Farm, under which a 2009 Honda Civic is listed, State Farm admits that it or its agents drafted the automobile insurance policy.
- 6.4. State Farm is without information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of, and on that basis denies, the allegations regarding whether "other Class Members" entered into automobile insurance policies "essentially identical in all material respects." State Farm denies any remaining allegations.

1	6.5.	State Farm denies that Plaintiff performed his "material duties as provided in [his]			
2	polic[y]." State Farm is without information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of, and on				
3	that basis denies, the allegations regarding "other Class Members."				
4	6.6.	Paragraph 6.6 references written documents that speak for themselves. State Farm			
5	denies any allegation in Paragraph 6.6 that contradicts, or is not 100% consistent with, those				
6	documents. State Farm denies any remaining allegations.				
7	6.7.	State Farm denies the allegations in Paragraph 6.7, including all sub-parts.			
8	6.8.	State Farm denies the allegations in Paragraph 6.8.			
9	6.9.	State Farm denies the allegations in Paragraph 6.9.			
10	6.10.	State Farm denies the allegations in Paragraph 6.10. State Farm denies that			
11	Plaintiff or "other Class members" are entitled to any relief.				
12		COUNT TWO – VIOLATION OF WAC 284-30-391			
13	6.11.	Paragraph 6.11 references statutory provisions that speak for themselves. State			
14	Farm denies any allegation in Paragraph 6.11 that contradicts, or is not 100% consistent with,				
15	those statutory provisions. State Farm denies any remaining allegations.				
16	6.12.	State Farm denies the allegations in Paragraph 6.12.			
17	6.13.	State Farm denies the allegations in Paragraph 6.13. State Farm denies that			
18	Plaintiff or the "Class" are entitled to any relief.				
19		COUNT THREE - COMMON LAW BAD FAITH			
20	6.14.	State Farm denies the allegations in Paragraph 6.14.			
21	6.15.	State Farm denies the allegations in Paragraph 6.15.			
22	6.16.	State Farm denies the allegations in Paragraph 6.16.			
23	6.17.	State Farm denies the allegations in Paragraph 6.17. State Farm denies that			
24	Plaintiff or the	e "Class" are entitled to any relief.			
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1 COUNT FOUR – BREACH OF THE IMPLIED COVENANT OF 2 GOOD FAITH AND FAIR DEALING 3 State Farm denies the allegations in Paragraph 6.18. 4 6.19. State Farm denies the allegations in Paragraph 6.19. 5 6.20. State Farm denies the allegations in Paragraph 6.20. State Farm denies that 6 Plaintiff or the "Class" are entitled to any relief. 7 **COUNT FIVE - VIOLATION OF THE WASHINGTON** 8 **CONSUMER PROTECTION ACT** 9 The Court dismissed this cause of action "because the regulation provides no 10 private right of action." (Order on Motions to Dismiss, Dkt. No. 29, at 16.) Accordingly, no 11 response is required. To the extent a response is required, State Farm denies the allegations. 12 The Court dismissed this cause of action "because the regulation provides no 13 private right of action." (Order on Motions to Dismiss, Dkt. No. 29, at 16.) Accordingly, no 14 response is required. To the extent a response is required, State Farm denies the allegations. 15 6.23. The Court dismissed this cause of action "because the regulation provides no 16 private right of action." (Order on Motions to Dismiss, Dkt. No. 29, at 16.) Accordingly, no 17 response is required. To the extent a response is required, State Farm denies the allegations. 18 6.24. The Court dismissed this cause of action "because the regulation provides no 19 private right of action." (Order on Motions to Dismiss, Dkt. No. 29, at 16.) Accordingly, no 20 response is required. To the extent a response is required, State Farm denies the allegations. 21 The Court dismissed this cause of action "because the regulation provides no 22 private right of action." (Order on Motions to Dismiss, Dkt. No. 29, at 16.) Accordingly, no 23 response is required. To the extent a response is required, State Farm denies the allegations. State 24 Farm denies that Plaintiff or the "Class" are entitled to any relief. 25

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COUNT SIX – DECLARATORY AND INJUNCTIVE RELIEF

- 6.26. The Court dismissed Plaintiff's cause of action for injunctive relief. (Order on Motions to Dismiss, Dkt. No. 29, at 16.) Accordingly, no response is required. To the extent a response is required (or the allegation concerns Plaintiff's cause of action for declaratory relief), State Farm denies the allegations to the extent that they wrongly imply that Plaintiff was not paid the actual cash value of his total-loss vehicle. State Farm denies any remaining allegations.
- 6.27. The Court dismissed Plaintiff's cause of action for injunctive relief. (Order on Motions to Dismiss, Dkt. No. 29, at 16.) Accordingly, no response is required. To the extent a response is required (or the allegation concerns Plaintiff's cause of action for declaratory relief), State Farm denies the allegations.
- 6.28. The Court dismissed Plaintiff's cause of action for injunctive relief. (Order on Motions to Dismiss, Dkt. No. 29, at 16.) Accordingly, no response is required. State Farm also notes that Paragraph 6.28 contains legal conclusions to which no response is required. To the extent a response is required, State Farm denies the allegations.
- 6.29. The Court dismissed Plaintiff's cause of action for injunctive relief. (Order on Motions to Dismiss, Dkt. No. 29, at 16.) Accordingly, no response is required. To the extent a response is required (or the allegation concerns Plaintiff's cause of action for declaratory relief), State Farm denies the allegations. State Farm denies that Plaintiff or the "Class" are entitled to any relief.

VII. JURY DEMAND.

7.1. State Farm admits that Plaintiff purports to "demand[] a jury trial of all issues triable by right by jury."

VIII. PRAYER FOR RELIEF.

8.1. State Farm denies that the putative class is properly defined. State Farm denies that Plaintiff's action can be properly certified as a class action. State Farm further denies that Plaintiffs can satisfy the requirements of numerosity, commonality, typicality, adequacy,

1	predominance, and superiority. State Farm denies that Plaintiff or "members of the Class" are				
2	entitled to any relief.				
3		8.2.	State Farm denies that Plaintiff or "members of the Class" are entitled to any		
4	relief.				
5		8.3.	State Farm denies that Plaintiff or "members of the Class" are entitled to any		
6	relief.				
7		8.4.	State Farm denies that Plaintiff or "members of the Class" are entitled to any		
8	relief.				
9		8.5.	State Farm denies that Plaintiff or "members of the Class" are entitled to any		
10	relief.				
11		8.6.	State Farm denies that Plaintiff or "members of the Class" are entitled to any		
12	relief.				
13		8.7.	State Farm denies that Plaintiff or "members of the Class" are entitled to any		
14	relief.				
15		8.8.	State Farm denies that Plaintiff or "members of the Class" are entitled to any		
16	relief.				
17		8.9.	State Farm denies that Plaintiff or "members of the Class" are entitled to any		
18	relief.				
19		8.10.	State Farm denies that Plaintiff or "members of the Class" are entitled to any		
20	relief.				
21			GENERAL DENIAL		
22		Each a	nd every allegation not expressly admitted is denied.		
23			AFFIRMATIVE DEFENSES		
24		State F	farm designates all of its denials of material allegations, and all of its averments of		
25	material facts, as defenses to the extent necessary to provide a complete defense. The following				
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defenses are set forth for the purpose of providing Plaintiff notice of those defenses State Farm may assert against their claims for relief.

- 1. State Farm denies all allegations not expressly admitted and, to the extent not specified below, reserves all affirmative or other defenses that it may have against the putative class.
 - 2. Plaintiff's Complaint fails to state claims upon which relief can be granted.
- 3. Plaintiff's Complaint does not satisfy the requirements of Rule 23 of the Federal Rules of Civil Procedure or any class-action procedural mechanism.
- 4. Plaintiff's claims, and the claims of members of the putative class, may be barred, in whole or in part, by the terms, provisions, conditions, definitions, limitations, and exclusions in their insurance policies.
- 5. Plaintiff's claims, and the claims of members of the putative class, may be barred, in whole or in part, by their failure to comply with requirements of their insurance policies, or other prerequisites for bringing suit in their insurance policies.
- 6. Plaintiff's claims, and the claims of members of the putative class, may be barred, in whole or in part, because they breached their insurance policies.
- 7. Plaintiff's claims, and the claims of members of the putative class, may be barred, in whole or in part, by their failure to comply with one or more conditions precedent to recovery of the benefits or remedies they seek in connection with the subject matter of their claims, on account of their conduct in connection with the subject matter of their claims.
- 8. State Farm acted at all times alleged in the Complaint in compliance with the insurance policies and with Washington law, and in good faith.
 - 9. Plaintiff and members of the putative class have not suffered any injury in fact.
- 10. Plaintiff and members of the putative class have not suffered any actual damage or loss.

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- 11. Plaintiff and members of the putative class have failed to mitigate their damages, if any.
- 12. Plaintiff's alleged damages, and the alleged damages of members of the putative class, may be subject to an offset of any and all amounts recovered by Plaintiff or any member of the putative class through any claims or lawsuits for which they seek recovery from State Farm.
- 13. To the extent that any part of the Complaint may be construed as alleging or seeking recovery of punitive or exemplary damages, the Complaint fails to state a claim for punitive or exemplary damages.
- 14. State Farm's actions have not caused Plaintiff or any member of the putative class any damages, loss, or injury.
- 15. Any damages sustained by Plaintiff or any member of the putative class were proximately caused and occasioned by the actions and omissions of Plaintiff or putative class members or others, and these acts and omissions were the sole causes of Plaintiff's or any putative class member's alleged damages. Accordingly, State Farm pleads independent, intervening, or superseding acts and omissions of Plaintiffs and others as a complete bar to this action.
- 16. Plaintiff's claims, and the claims of members of the putative class, may be barred, in whole or in part, by applicable statutes of limitations or repose and/or the time limitation on suit in the insurance policy.
- Plaintiff's claims, and the claims of members of the putative class, may be barred, 17. in whole or in part, by the defenses of estoppel, laches, and waiver.
- 18. Plaintiff's claims, and the claims of members of the putative class, may be barred, in whole or in part, by the doctrine of unclean hands.
- 19. Plaintiff's claims, and the claims of members of the putative class, may be barred, in whole or in part, by a valid accord and satisfaction, compromise, or other settlement, including an offer and acceptance of complete relief, reached with State Farm.

1	Dated: November 30, 2020	WHEELER TRIGG O'DONNELL LLP
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